## $CompNet {\it The Competitiveness Research Network}$

#### Filippo di Mauro

CompNet Chairman,
Visiting Fellow at the National
University of Singapore

## "Chairman's Address"

CompNet 13th Annual Conference

European Commission, Brussels

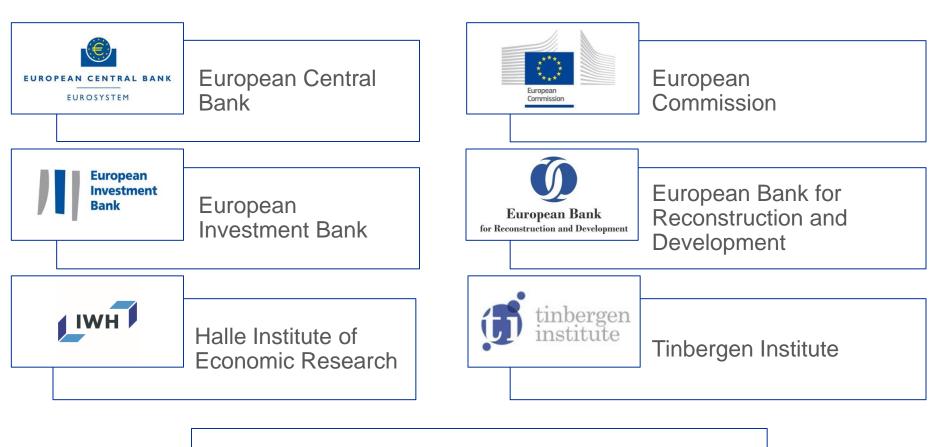
June 29th 2017

## Welcome

- 1. CompNet: Where do we stand
- 2. Some interesting results
- 3. The way forward

#### **CompNet new members**

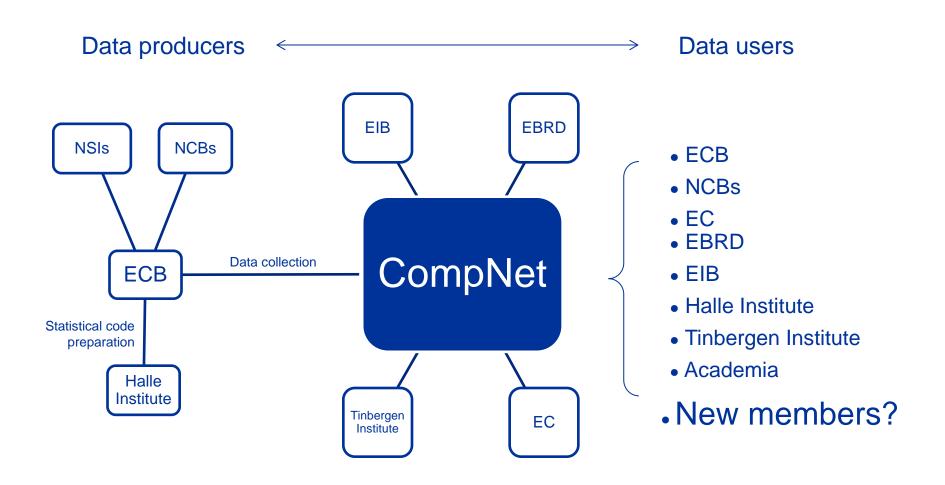
# CompNet is now a fully European research network, involving the top European institutions



In addition to a number of National Central Banks and National Statistical Institutes

#### **Our objectives**

- → continue being a research hub and
- → data producer on Productivity/competitiveness



#### **CompNet new governance structure**

# Steering Committee

- In charge of long-term management
- Review of Network activities
- Budget oversight
- New memberships management
- Oversight of Executive Committee activities
- Oversight of overall activities

# Executive Committee

Daily management of the network

**Advisory Board** 

Guidance on long-term research objectives

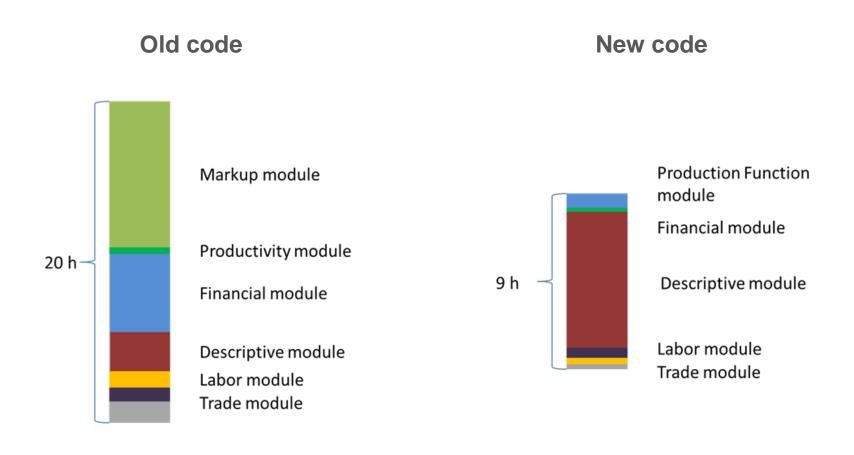
## **Last year progresses:**

Consolidation of new structure

- Improvement of code
- Preparation for new database collection
- In particular,

#### **Code improvements**

## **Shorter running time**



Note: Running time on Portuguese firm-level data downloaded from Amadeus, available for the period 2006-2010 and including about 170 000 firms per year on average

#### **Code improvements**

#### **New indicators:**

- An alternative indicator for <u>resource misallocation</u>;
- Job creation & job destruction;
- Non-viable firms ("Zombie" firms).

## **Increased cross-country comparability:**

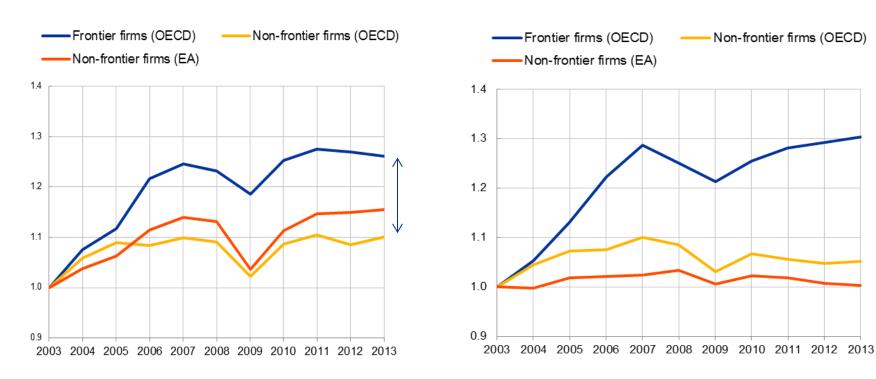
- Improved <u>weighting system</u>;
- Improved use of <u>deflators</u>;
- Improved use of <u>PPPs</u>.

#### Few latest findings from last vintage

## Labour productivity divergence increases

#### Manufacturing

#### **Services**



Note: (annual labour productivity growth, 2002=1)

The Euro Area non-frontier productivity dynamics is computed as productivity growth of the median firm in each 2-digit sector aggregated with value added weights to the country level. Unweighted average of developments in BE. FI. FR. IT and ES. Sample is based on firms with more than 20 employees.

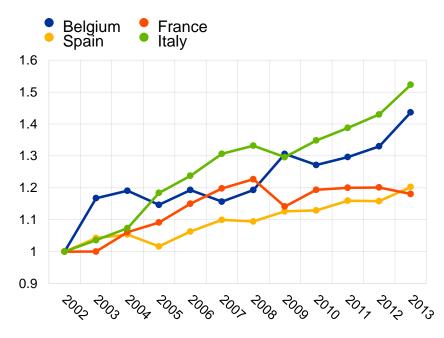
#### Results are mixed in terms of resource allocative efficiency

#### Capital Misallocation is increasing

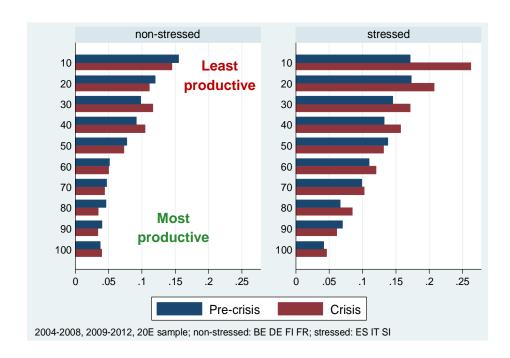
(Hsieh and Klenow index)

# Financial constraints appear to be relevant for non-productive firms

Share of credit-constrained firms by deciles of labor productivity



(dispersion in the marginal revenue product of capital across firms, 2002=1)



## **Research output produced by CompNet**

## 10 Working papers from last year...but many more in the pipeline

	Title	Authors	Date of publication
60 <sup>th</sup>	Firm growth in Europe: an overview based on the CompNet labour module	Cristina Fernandez, Roberto García, Paloma Lopez-Garcia, Benedicta Marzinotto, Roberta Serafini, Juuso Vanhala, Ladislav Wintr	21/04/2017
59 <sup>th</sup>	A panel VAR analysis of macro-financial imbalances in the EU	Mariarosaria Comunale	24/02/2017
58 <sup>th</sup>	The drivers of revenue productivity: a new decomposition analysis with firm-level data	Filippo di Mauro, Giordano Mion, Daniel Stöhlker	03/02/2017
57 <sup>th</sup>	Banks credit and productivity growth	Fadi Hassan, Filippo di Mauro, Gianmarco I.P. Ottaviano	01/02/2017
56 <sup>th</sup>	Capital and labour (mis)allocation in the euro area: some stylized facts and determinants	Elisa Gamberoni, Claire Giordano, Paloma Lopez-Garcia	18/11/2016
55 <sup>th</sup>	Crisis severity and the international trade network	Marianna Endrész, Frauke Skudelny	25/10/2016
54 <sup>th</sup>	How you export matters: the disassortative structure of international trade	Andreas Joseph and Chiara Osbat	12/09/2016
53 <sup>rd</sup>	Is corruption efficiency-enhancing? A case study of nine Central-Eastern European countries	Elisa Gamberoni, Christine Gartner, Claire Giordano and Paloma Lopez-Garcia	29/08/2016
52 <sup>nd</sup>	How competitiveness shocks affect macroeconomic performance across euro area countries	K. Staher and R. Vermeulen	15/07/2016
51 <sup>st</sup>	The Role of Price and Cost Competitiveness on Intra and Extra Euro Area Trade of Euro Area Countries	E.Bobeica, S.Christodoulopoulou and O.Tkačevs	15/07/2016
50 <sup>th</sup>	Trade in Value Added: do we need new measures of competitiveness?	Kirsten Lommatzsch, Maria Silgoner and Paul Ramskogler	13/07/2016

#### Frequent quotes of CompNet work in the press...and in official reports

## Financial Times (January 13<sup>th</sup> 2017)

Beware the zombies behind the world's productivity problem

Premium

Companies that too easily cheat death take up a frighteningly large part of the economy

# Bloomberg News (March 21st 2017)

EU Trade Restrictions Would Hamper Productivity Growth, ECB Says

→ Exporting firms tend to be larger and more productive

Trade restrictions in the European Union would lower productivity growth, the European Central Bank said.

# Corriere Della Sera (January 13<sup>th</sup> 2017)

LA BANCA CENTRALE FUROPEA

La spinta di Draghi: più innovazione per affrontare la produttività debole

#### El País (March 26<sup>th</sup> 2017)

TRIBLINA

#### Productividad y función empresarial

Cada vez queda más claro que no hay creación de empleo sin una mejora en la capacidad de hacer más

funcionamiento de los mercados de productos y factores. Son conclusiones similares a las destacadas recientemente por el presidente del BCE (Moving to the Frontier: Promoting the Diffusion of Innovation) subrayando cómo la difusión

#### **ECB Economic Bulletin**

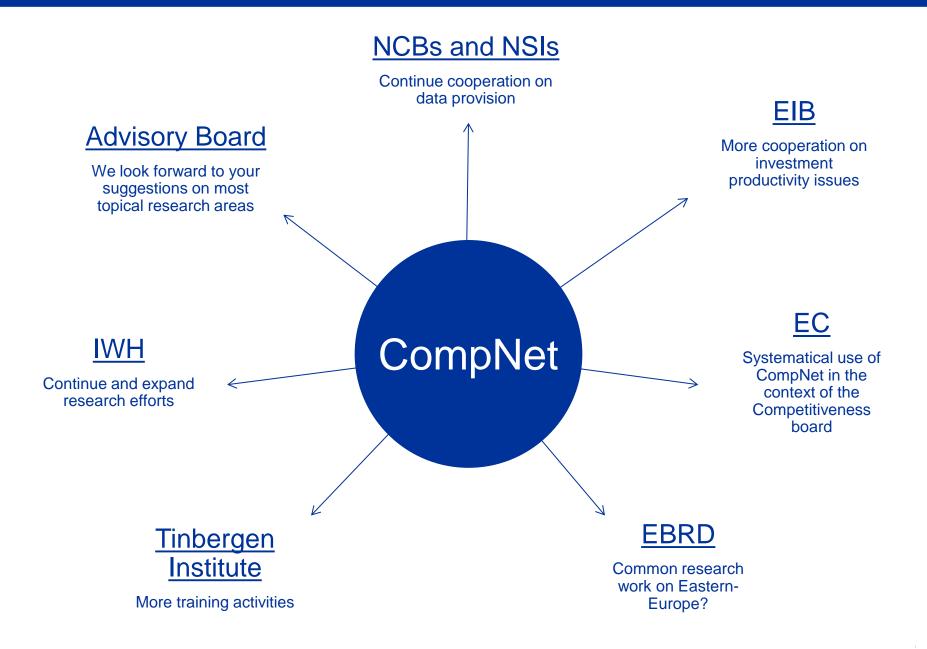


## ISTAT Annual Report 2017

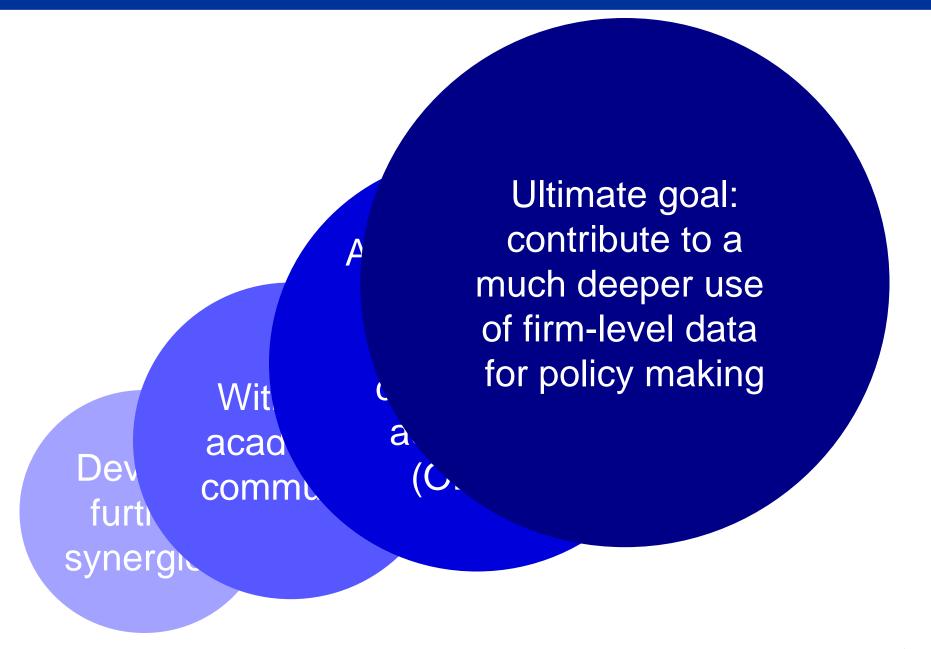




#### The way forward: ...creating deeper interactions within existing members



The way forward: .....more cooperation/interaction with other Institutions/c



# Thank you and

# Enjoy the conference